Course Title:	Linear Algebra	
Course Code:	SMTH-102	
Semester:	II	
Credit Hours:	3 Credit Hours	
Pre-requisites:	N/A	

### **Learning Outcomes**

By the end of this course, students will be able to:

- 1. Students will be able to **apply** linear equations to solve them using appropriate methods; and derive matrices representing linear transformation.
- 2. Students will be able to **review** the concepts of a vector space and subspace, and grasp the concepts of rank and nullity for any vector space.
- 3. Students will be able to **grasp** the concepts and methods of calculating Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors.

# **Course Outline**

Introduction to Linear Algebra concepts and their use with respect to daily life. Linear equation,		
System of linear equations, Consistent and inconsistent systems.		
T1ypes of solutions: Algebraic solution and Geometric solution.		
Homogenous and non-homogenous linear system		
Solving the system of linear equations by Gauss Elimination and Gauss Jorden method		
Gauss Jorden method Continued.		
Applications to the system of linear equations.		
More on Applications to the system of linear equations		
Matrices and Matrix Operation		
Inverse of a Matrix		
Vector Spaces		
Vector Spaces Continued		
Subspaces		
Matrix Transformation		

7	Euclidean and Affine Transformation	
8	Revision	
9		
10	Affine Transformation	
11	Cryptography: Encryption	
	Cryptography: Decryption	
12	Linear combination of vectors. Linear independence/dependence	
	Spanning	
13	Basis and Dimension	
	Relationship between homogeneous and non-homogeneous linear systems, Basis for the solution	
	Space of homogeneous linear systems	
14	Introduction to Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors	
	Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors of 3 by 3 matrices	
15	Eigen space, basis of Eigen Space.	
	Digonalization	
16	Revision	
17		

# • Teaching-learning Strategies:

Class Lecture method, which includes seminars, discussions, assignments and projects. (Audio-visual tools are used where necessary)

## • Assignments-Types and Number with calendar:

According to the choice of respective teacher.

### • Assessment and Examinations:

According to the University's Semester Rules.

Sr. No.	Elements	Weightage	Details
1	Midterm Assessment	35%	It takes place at the mid-point of the semester.
2	Formative Assessment	25%	It is continuous assessment. It includes: Classroom participation, attendance, assignments, and presentations, homework, attitude and behavior, hands-on-activities, short tests, quizzes etc.
3	Final Assessment	40%	It takes place at the end of the semester. It is mostly in the form of a test, but owing to the nature of the course the teacher may assess their students based on term paper, research proposal development, field work and report writing etc.

#### **Text Books:**

Linear Algebra with supplemented Applications by Howard Anton/ Chris Rorres, 10<sup>th</sup> Edition..

#### **Reference Books**

- 1. Introductory Linear Algebra with Applications by Bernard Kolman, David R. Hill.
- 2. Linear Algebra with applications by Otto Bretscher, 4<sup>th</sup> edition.
- 3. Linear Algebra with Applications by Steven J. Leon.